

Europe's Leading Conventional Lithium Project

September 2021





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# **Executive Management**

### Significant experience in natural resources and Portugal



#### David Archer, Chief Executive Officer1:

- Over 30 years' international mining industry experience
- Outstanding track record of successful public company development – resources, telecommunications, oil & gas
- CEO of ASX quoted Savage Resources developed from small IPO to a mid-tier mining group with a market cap of ~AUD\$400m
- Advanced ASX quoted Hillgrove Resources from a listed shell into a profitable, dividend paying, AUD\$200m market cap company



#### Dale Ferguson, Technical Director1:

- Over 20 years' experience in the resources industry with Hillgrove Resources Limited, Thundelarra Exploration, Savage Resources Limited, Gasgoyne Gold Mines and Slipstream Resources
- Experience spans greenfields and near mine exploration, resource delineation, feasibility studies, due diligence investigations and mine development and operations



#### Michael McGarty, Chief Financial Officer:

- Over 10 years' experience in the resource sector
- Qualified accountant with extensive M&A, financial leadership, and strategic planning experience
- Previous roles at blue chip MNC (Ingersoll Rand NYSE:IR) covering Europe, Middle East and Africa: Commercial Financial Controller, Director of FP&A, Leader of European Sarbanes-Oxley compliance initiative, finance and project Management



#### Joao Barros, Portugal Country Manager:

- Over 17 years of mining experience
- Significant senior management experience across lithium, gold, tungsten, tin and VMS deposits in the Iberian Peninsula
- Director on the board of the Portugal BatPower consortium
- Member of the Portuguese Engineers Association



#### Paul O'Donaghue, Mozambique Country Manager:

- Former diplomat at the Irish Embassy in Mozambique, Paul has lived in Mozambique for over twenty years and is a Portuguese speaker
- Experienced in dealing with Government institutions, UN agencies, diplomatic missions, NGOs and local communities
- Founded Matilda Minerals and has extensive private sector experience



#### Joana Prazeres, Head of Communications and Community Affairs:

- Nearly 20 years' experience across strategic marketing, communication, business development, negotiation and management
- Previous roles include Marketing Manager, Brand & Product Manager and Key Account Manager across a range of sectors for multinational companies such as Sika, AEG-Electrolux and Leroy Merlin



### Asa Bridle, Commercial Officer/Business Development Manager:

- Over 20 years' experience across geology, commodity marketing, equity capital markets and business development
- Previous roles include mining equity analyst, consultant geologist, and marketing precious metals to industrial consumers for Johnson Matthey



# Highlights: The Electric Vehicle and lithium markets in 2021

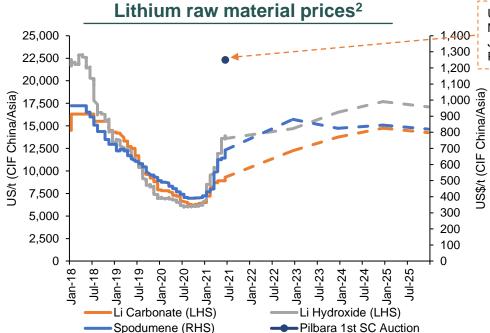
EV sales up, lithium prices up, sector investment up, lithium deficit looming

### Electric Vehicle ('EV') sales<sup>1</sup>:

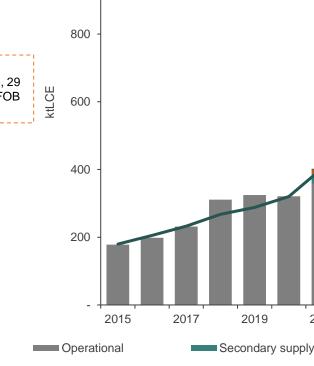
- Jan-May global sales of BEV and PHEV: 2.05m (+73% y-o-y)
- EV sales represented 15% of total European light vehicle sales in April
- EV Volumes.com forecasting FY global EV sales of at least 5.7m (+76% vs. 2020)

#### Lithium market:

- Continuation of price recovery for lithium raw materials started in H2 2020, price forecasts upgraded
- US\$3.5bn raised by lithium companies for project development and expansions
- Forecast of near-term Li deficit is becoming more accepted by the market



US\$1,250/t achieved by Pilbara Minerals in its 1st online SC auction, 29 July 2021 (10,000t lot, 5.5% Li<sub>2</sub>O, FOB Port Hedland)



Probable

1,200

1.000

Lithium Market balance<sup>3</sup>

Potential deficit

from 2021/2 and

widening

2019

Potential

2021

2023

Demand

High probability

2025



prices (solid lines) - SPA Angel/AsiaMetals; forecast prices (dashed lines) – Macquarie 1 July Research note, 'Australian Lithium Miners'; Pilbara Minerals auction price http://www.pilbaraminerals.com.au/site/PDF/0304da62-97bb-4e09-a2b9-72f9c2ca24d6/ResultsofInauguralBMXAuction

Benchmark Mineral Intelligence, Clarksons Platou Securities AS

# Focused on the rapidly developing European lithium battery value chain

Savannah is in the right place at the right time

- The European Commission targets:
  - Making the EU carbon neutral and reducing EU transport emissions by 90% by 2050<sup>1</sup>
  - Creating a lithium battery value chain and reducing the EU's reliance on imported LiBs/LiB materials<sup>2</sup>
- Europe accounted for 42% of global EV sales in 2020<sup>3</sup>
- China currently dominates the battery value chain with global market shares of<sup>4</sup>:
  - Battery grade metals refining: 50%; Cell manufacturing capacity: 78%; component manufacturing: 63%
- To reach its targets the European Commission has:
  - Created the European Battery Alliance and the European Raw Material Alliance
  - Created platforms for private investments into sector (SAV supported by EIT InnoEnergy)
  - Announced €1.850bn post-COVID 2021-27 recovery funding<sup>5</sup> including:
    - A €673bn Recovery & Resilience facility (RRF) focused on investment into the green & digital transitions
    - Portugal's €16.6bn RRF plan was approved by the EC in June 2021 with €2.2bn already received<sup>6</sup>
    - Portugal's plan includes over €900m for business innovation and green agendas<sup>7</sup>

### Savannah's position in the battery value chain













**Extraction** 

Refining

**Active materials** 

Cell

**Battery** assembly

2) https://ec.europa.eu/commission/commissioners/2019-2024/sefcovic/announcements/speech-european-raw-material-alliance-kick-meeting en

Recycling

BATTERY

InnoEnergy

Raw Materials



<sup>1)</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/growth/industry/policy/european-battery-alliance en

7) https://www.portugal.gov.pt/download-ficheiros/ficheiro.aspx?v=%3d%3dBQAAAB%2b

CAAAAAABAAzNDQzNgYA62SpeQUAAAA%3d

<sup>3)</sup> BNEF 1Q 2021Electrified Transport Market Outlook

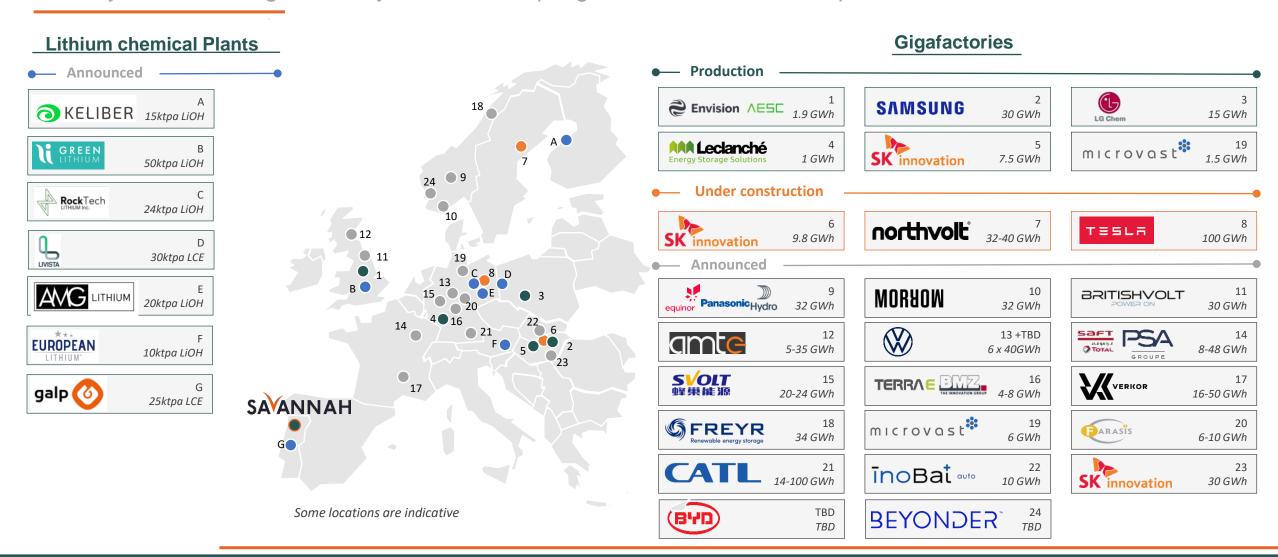
<sup>5)</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/info/sites/info/files/factsheet\_1\_en.pdf

<sup>4)</sup> BNEF: Global Lithium-ion supply chain ranking - Country rankings in 2020 and 2025 (September 2020)

<sup>6)</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/ip\_21\_2985

# Lithium chemical and battery production in Europe

Battery manufacturing underway and set for rapid growth, lithium chemical production to be initiated





# **Introduction to Savannah Resources**

Europe's leading conventional lithium development company



### Lithium development company

- LSE listed lithium development company with headquarters in London
- Incorporated in 2010 and acquired its flagship asset, Mina do Barroso in 2017 (100% ownership) to produce lithium concentrate



### Largest conventional lithium project in Europe

- Largest European hard rock spodumene resource with 27Mt @ 1.06% Li<sub>2</sub>O plus further mineral resource potential
- Conventional open pit mining and flow sheet



### Significant exploration potential

- Extensions to Mina do Barroso new deposits and discoveries
- Portuguese lithium exploration tender targets identified
- Reviewing potential exploration targets in the Iberian Peninsula

### **Key Company & Project Figures**

USD 85m

Market capitalisation<sup>1</sup>

**USD 356m** 

NPV<sub>8%</sub> before tax<sup>2</sup>

27Mt @ 1.06% Li<sub>2</sub>O

USD 271/t

LOM C1 cash cost CIF China<sup>2</sup>

**USD 109m** 

Capital expenditures<sup>2</sup>

175 ktpa

Avg annual spodumene production<sup>2</sup>

### Location





- ) Per 3 Sept 2021, Bloomberg
- Scoping study, 14th June 2018 (excludes contingencies)
- 3) As per 31st May 2019 RNS Measured, indicated and inferred resource



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# Mina do Barroso: Largest conventional lithium project in Europe

Progress to production to drive shareholder value creation

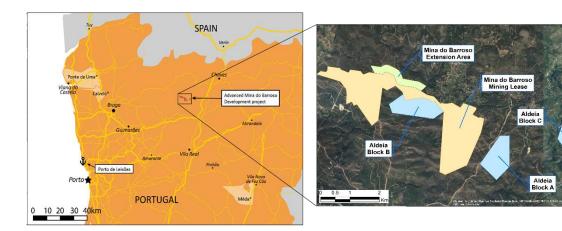
### **Project Quality:**

- Europe's largest resource of hard rock spodumene lithium
- Lithium extracted with conventional mining and processing techniques
- Features a 30-year mining lease<sup>1</sup> and a 3-block mining lease application
- Scoping study completed in 2018 demonstrated:
  - Highly positive economics
  - Low technical risk (open-pit mining and conventional spodumene processing)
  - Added value from co-products

#### **Future value drivers include:**

- Environmental licence award, Environmental Impact Declaration expected Q4 2021
- Offtake agreements & associated financing
- Strategic investments
- Completion of DFS<sup>3</sup>
- Greening of project, targeting zero-carbon lithium
- Resource expansion and additional exploration
- Development of lithium conversion capacity in Europe by 3<sup>rd</sup> parties

Key scoping study results		
Development CAPEX (excluding contingencies)	USD 109m	
Product	6% Li <sub>2</sub> O spodumene concentrate	
Concentrate production	175 ktpa	
Spodumene price assumption	685 USD/t	
NPV <sub>8</sub> (post-tax)	USD 241m	
IRR (post-tax)	48.6%	
Payback time (post-tax)	2.1 years	
Life of Mine	11 years	
LOM C1 cash cost <sup>2</sup>	271 USD/t	





Source: Company filings

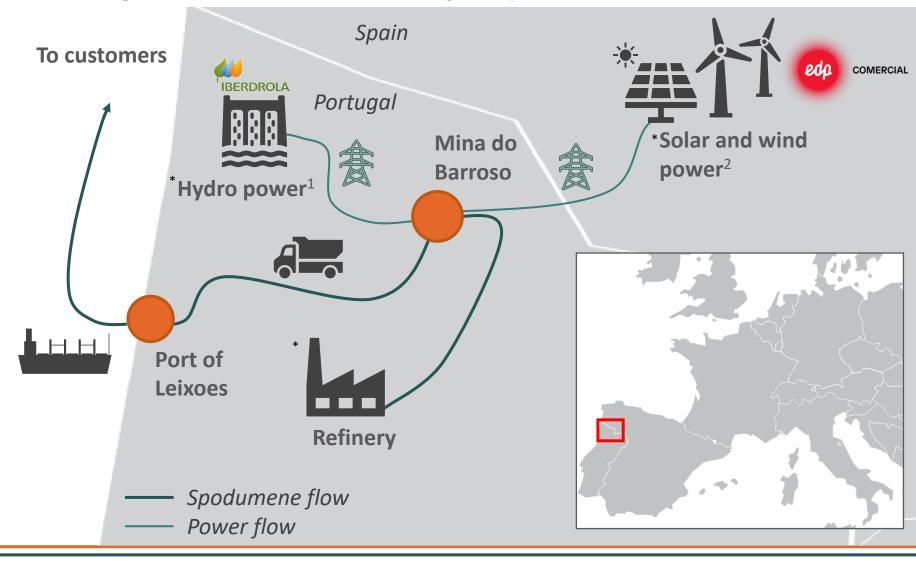
<sup>1)</sup> Mina do Barroso mining lease term to May 2036

Willia do Barroso Hilling lease term to Way 2000

# Mina do Barroso: Ideally placed for Europe's new Li conversion capacity

Portugal's renewable power and existing infrastructure adds to the Project's potential

- Mine located close to the Spanish border, in Northern Portugal
- Local electricity produced mainly from hydro, solar and wind with zero carbon emissions will power the Project
- After processing and concentrating, spodumene is transported by truck to either a local refinery or to other customers
- Deep-water port of Leixões is located 145 km by truck to the west
- Short distance to port reduces carbon footprint for delivered product





Source: Company filings

# **ESG:** Savannah's commitments

Sustainable mining is key when developing lithium for the energy transition



### **E**nvironmental

- Extracted lithium will help to remove 100Mt of CO<sub>2</sub> from the EU transport sector<sup>1</sup>
- Dry stacked tailing no tailings dam
- Maximise the use of renewable energy and electrification to move towards a carbon neutral product
- Ongoing landscaping during project life to rehabilitate the area as mining progresses;
- Active management to protect biodiversity
- Real time monitoring and public reporting of environmental KPIs





### Social

- Mina do Barroso Project is expected to create 200+ long-term direct jobs, and with a preference for sourcing from local suppliers could create additional indirect jobs too
- Committed to community programs such as the Benefit Sharing Plan and other active community engagement initiatives
- Mina do Barroso will act as a major income generator for municipalities through taxes and royalties



### Governance

- Directors' interests are aligned with the shareholders as they have invested nearly £10m cash in the company and have shareholdings totaling 22%
- As a UK Plc listed on the AIM market of the London Stock Exchange, transparency is obtained on a similar basis for all shareholders as the Company adheres to all reporting requirements
- Adheres to QCA Corporate Governance Code







INDÚSTRIA MINEIRA SUSTENTÁVEL E RESPONSÁVEL



# Opportunities to further enhance Savannah's ESG profile

Target: to create a premium, carbon-neutral lithium concentrate in the EU





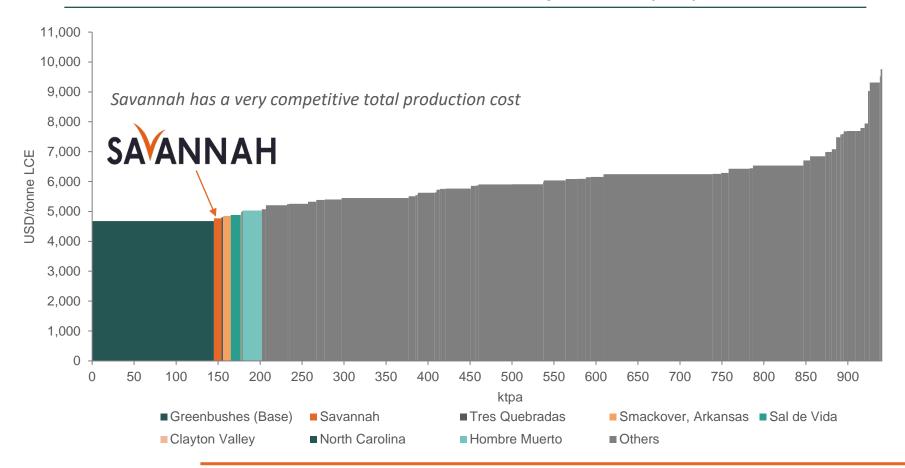
- Building on Savannah's Green and Smart mining initiative, several opportunities have been identified to further reduce the carbon footprint of the Mina do Barroso operation
- Studies and negotiations that will be advanced include:
  - Sourcing 100% renewable energy power
    - 100% Green Power Purchase Agreement (PPA)
    - Local power generation projects (solar, mini-hydro, wind)
  - Roadmap for the transition to electrification of mine fleet and haulage
  - Alignment of ESG reporting standards and frameworks with offtake partner(s)
- Successful outcomes will be built into the DFS
- Target: To create a premium, carbon-neutral lithium concentrate in the EU



# Positioned as one of the world's lowest cost producers of lithium raw material

Low cash cost secures cash flow in cyclical lows





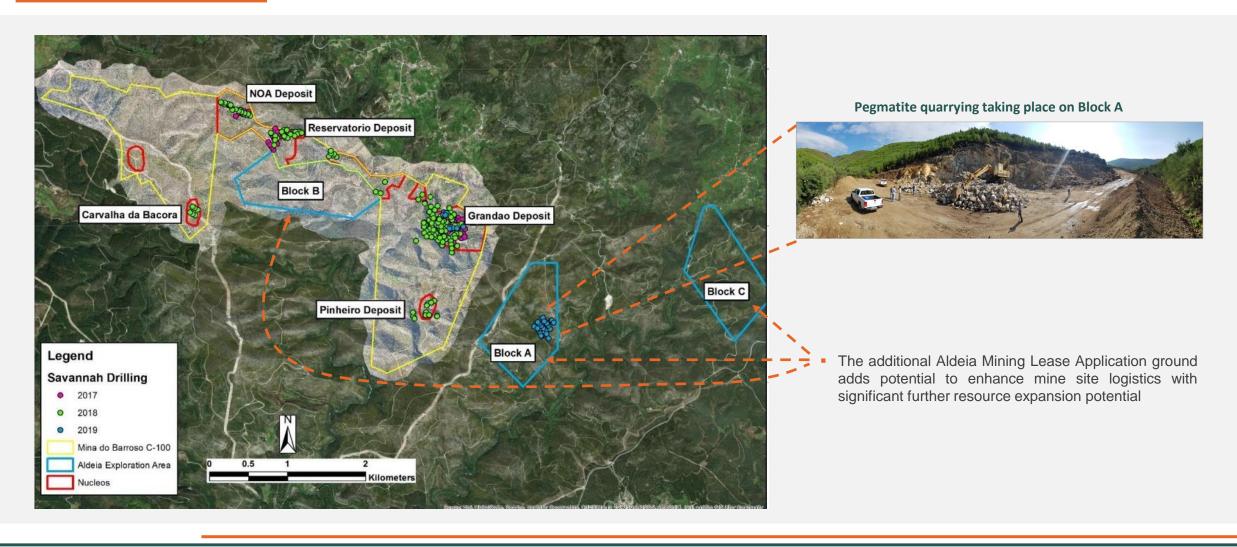
#### **Comments**

- The chart illustrates a combination of current producers and most likely projects to be realised by 2025
- Benchmark converts all projects to a lithium carbonate equivalent (LCE) basis to obtain comparability
- For operations producing spodumene, freight costs to processing point and a conversion margin to lithium carbonate are included
- Marginal producers are the first to reduce production in a low-cost price environment providing solid protection for low-cost producers like Savannah



# Multiple lithium deposits across the 30 years c-100 mining lease<sup>1</sup>

Key deposits and targets



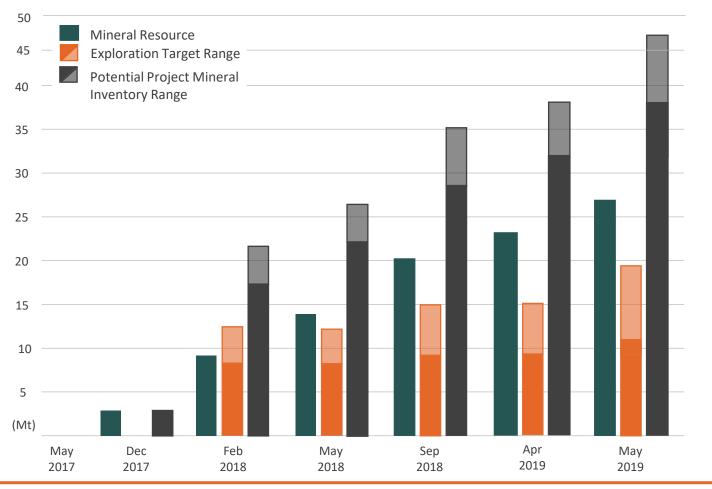
# Mina do Barroso resources

The company has grown the spodumene resource rapidly to become Europe's most significant conventional deposit

Current JORC mineral resource on the mining lease				
	Tonnage (Mt)	Grade (Li <sub>2</sub> 0%)	Contained Li <sub>2</sub> O (kt)	Contained LCE (kt)
Measured	6.6	1.1	72	177
Indicated	8.4	1.0	87	214
M&I	15.0	1.0	159	391
Inferred	12.0	1.1	128	316
Total	27.0	1.0	286	707

- Spodumene is the primary Li<sub>2</sub>O bearing mineral
- Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> levels are low at 0.8%, important for Li chemical manufacturers
- Other significant minerals are feldspar, quartz and mica
- Large potential exploration upside in the area

### Historic development in resource and exploration potential





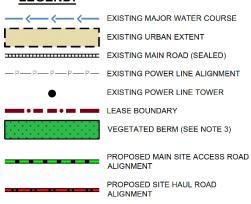
# **Conceptual site layout**

Designed to minimise impact, complemented by existing road and power infrastructure

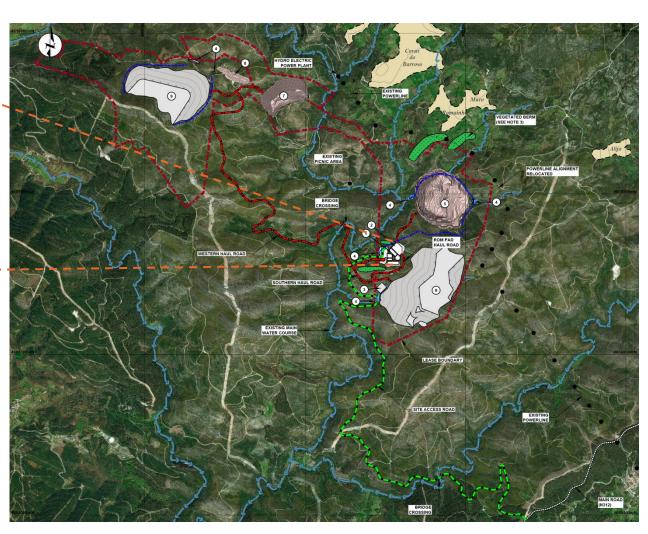
### **Conceptual plant design**



#### LEGEND:



PROPOSED SEDIMENT CONTROL/DIVERSION CHANNEL



#### NOTES:

- ALL COORDINATES SHOWN IN GRID PROJECTION UTM(WGS84) ZONE 29 NORTH.
- 5m CONTOUR INTERVALS SHOWN, SRTM 1 ARC SECOND CONTOUR DATA SHOWN.
- AN EARTH BERM VEGETATED WITH TREES AND BUSHES TO BE INSTALLED TO REDUCE VISUAL IMPACT.

#### KEY:

- 1) PROCESS PLANT AND ROM PAD
- 2 ROM PAD
- (3) WORKSHOP
- SEDIMENT CONTROL STRUCTURE
- 5 GRANDAO PIT SHELL
  - SOUTHERN STORAGE FACILITY
- (7) RESERVATORIO PIT SHELL
- (8) NOA PIT SHELL
- WESTERN STORAGE FACILITY





# Significant value adding milestones in the near term

Mina do Barroso timeline

### 2018 achievements

- √ 75% project acquisition completed
- √ Positive scoping study published
- √ 3 increases made to JORC resource

### 2020 achievements

- ✓ EIA application and Mine Plan submitted
- Advanced project investment and offtake discussions
- ✓ Agreement with EIT InnoEnergy (BIP)
- ✓ Socio-Economic Study published ▲

### 2022 targets

- Finalise commercial arrangements for MdB
- Complete DFS¹
- Secure project funding
- Participate in Portugal Li tender<sup>2</sup>
- Commence wider lithium exploration on Iberian Peninsula

2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023

### 2017 achievements

- √ 75% project acquisition deal announced
- Maiden JORC inferred resource estimate made

### 2019 achievements

- ✓ Acquisition of remaining 25% stake
- √ 2 mineral resource upgrades to 27Mt @ 1.06% Li2O
- √ First co-product estimate
- ✓ Exercise of Aldeia option to increase project area by 50%

### 2021 targets

- Advance commercial arrangements for MdB
- EIA approval and progress licensing
- Initiate project 'greening' studies
- Present Community Benefit Plan
- Identify Spanish Li targets

### 2023 targets

- Project construction
- Project commissioning
- First spodumene concentrate
- Continue wider Iberian Li exploration and evaluation



<sup>1)</sup> Completion schedule subject to COVID-19 related restrictions and EIA review schedule set by Portuguese regulator

<sup>2)</sup> Likely to take place in 2022 after environmental assessment on tender areas has been completed in 4Q 2021



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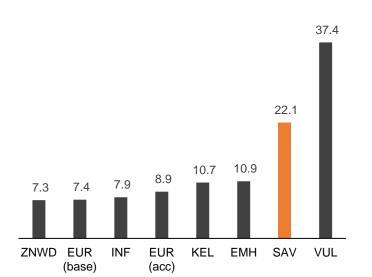
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# One of the best European lithium exposures

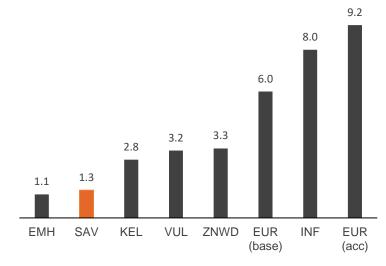
Mina do Barroso offers significant lithium supply and the highest capital returns from a low capex requirement

### Estimated attributable LCE production (ktpa)<sup>1</sup>



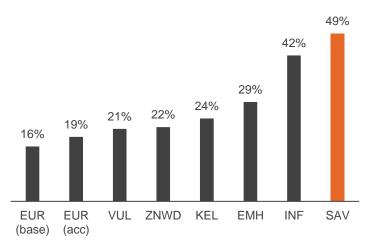
- The European battery market will become one of the world's largest and so will its demand for lithium
- Savannah has one of the largest attributable production capacities among its European peers
- Vulcan is not based on conventional spodumene mining but a currently unproven thermal brine extraction process

### Attributable CAPEX/Mcap<sup>1,2</sup>



- The production capacity will demand large investments
- Savannah has the 2<sup>nd</sup> smallest remaining total investment, compared to the market capitalisation of the company

#### Post-tax IRR<sup>1,3</sup>



 An investment in Savannah's Mina do Barroso project is expected to yield the highest returns of the European lithium players



# Mina do Barroso: Value creation through progress

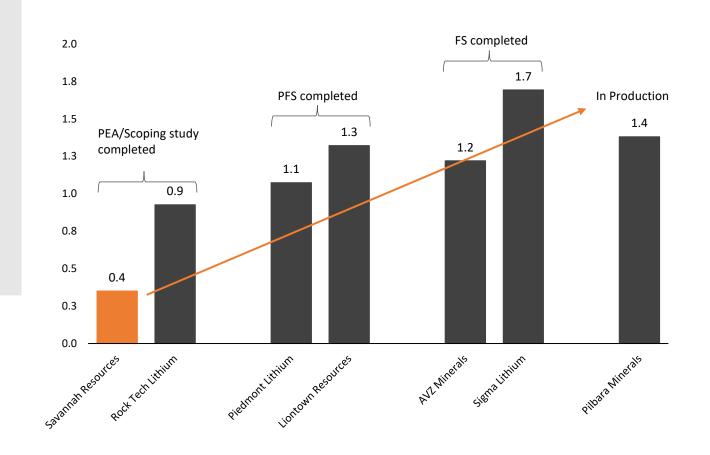
Savannah's NPV multiples should increase with project advancement

Current peer group multiples imply further derisking of the Mina do Barroso Project should generate higher valuations for Savannah

#### **Future value drivers include:**

- Environmental licence award
- Offtake agreements & associated finance
- Strategic investment
- Completion of DFS
- Securing of project finance
- Resource expansion and additional exploration
- PRODUCTION

### P/NPV (x) ratios for hard rock spodumene peers<sup>1</sup>





# **Investment summary**

Europe's leading conventional lithium project

# Rapidly growing market

- EU electric vehicle sales growing rapidly 137% increase year-on-year in 2020
- 10x growth in European LCE demand estimated by 2030<sup>1</sup>
- Europe estimated to be the world's 2<sup>nd</sup> largest lithium battery manufacturing base by 2024/2025<sup>2</sup>

## Timing and scale

- Mina do Barroso is Europe's most 'shovel ready" Project to produce lithium spodumene preferred feed for LiOH/latest LiBs
- Li production equates to ~0.5m EV battery packs per annum

### Carbon neutral

- Target to be carbon neutral
- Sourcing 100% renewable power
- Electric mining fleet

### Value opportunity

- Very attractive valuation metrics vs. peer group<sup>3</sup>
- Offtake & investment interest to be turned into formal agreements
- EIA approval and completion of DFS
- Project development and early European production



<sup>)</sup> LCE demand estimate based on forecast growth in European Gigafactory capacity, slide 3

<sup>2)</sup> https://ec.europa.eu/commission/commissioners/2019-2024/sefcovic/announcements/opening-remarks-press-conference-following-launch-friends-batteries-group-european-parliament\_en

Directors' opinion based on peer group metrics presented on slides 17 & 18



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# **Company history**

Committed to the future needs of a greener world

2010	The Company was listed on AIM as African Mining & Exploration plc
2013	Acquired 80% interest in Mozambique mineral sands project Company name changed to Savannah Resources
2015	Landmark joint venture with Rio Tinto in Mozambique
2016	Acquired lithium exploration assets in Finland
2017	Solidified strategic direction within electrification - acquired 75% stake in the Mina do Barroso (MdB) project in Portugal
2018	A highly positive scoping study was completed for MdB - established as the flagship asset of the company
2019	Acquired remaining 25% stake in MdB becoming sole owner Project's footprint expanded by 50% by acquisition of 3 adjacent mining blocks
2020	Environmental Impact Assessment and Mine Plan filed with the Portuguese regulators
2021 YTD	Multiple offtake and investment inquiries received – negotiations ongoing £10.3m raised in oversubscribed placing EIA: public consultation phase completed







# Significant additional value from co-products at Mina do Barroso

Feldspar and quartz

### **Feldspar**

- Used in the production of ceramics and glass
  - Portugal and Spain are two of the larger producers of ceramics and ceramic tiles in Europe with 0.57 bn m<sup>2</sup> per year<sup>1</sup>
- Used as a fluxing agent and glazes

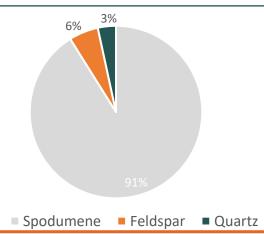
### Quartz

- Like feldspar, used in the production of ceramics and glass
- Used to line kilns as a refractory product because of the high melting point
- Constitutes an important material in the electronics industry

#### Comments

- Commercial test work has shown that the feldspar is suitable for use in ceramics and the quartz for use in lead crystal and container glass
- Discussions are underway with potential offtake partners and customers for all products
- These products can become an important revenue stream for the company and may constitute about 10 % of the total

### LOM expected revenue split

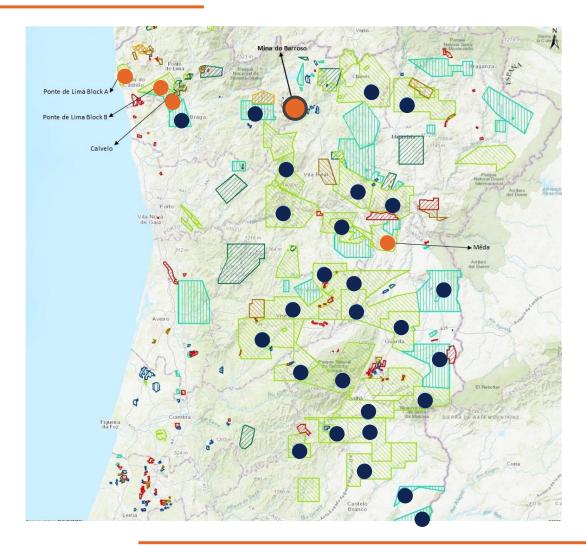






# Fortescue's lithium tenements

The Portuguese geology attracts mining major





#### DGEG

#### Concessões Mineiras

- Concedido
- Em publicitação
- ☐ Pedido

#### Período de Exploração Experimental

- ☑ Concedido
- Em publicitação
- ☐ Pedido

#### Prospeção e pesquis a de depósitos minerais

- ☑ Concedido
- Em Publicitação
- Pedido



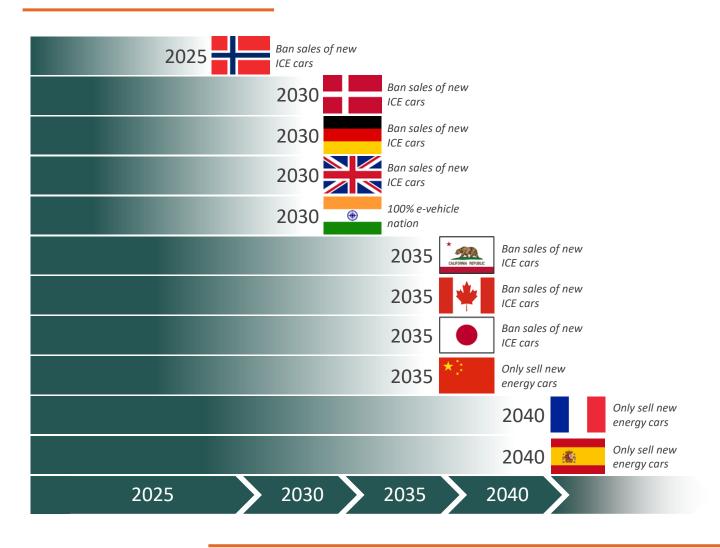
- FMG tenements
- Savannah tenements
- Mina do Barroso





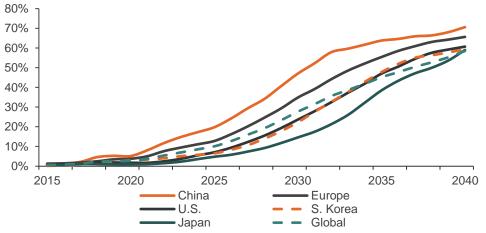
# Governmental push towards electrification of vehicles

Electrification development supported by tax reduction and subsidies leading to ICE limitations/bans



### Lithium price development

- Electrical vehicle revolution plays a key part in decarbonising the environment
- China and Europe expected to have most significant growth in EV sales the coming years
- Certain governments incentivised EV adoption by offering tax reductions, subsidies, and perks as public charging stations and allowing for EVs in carpool lanes
- Global EV sales expected to reach 11.8m units by 2025, representing 11.2% penetration rate

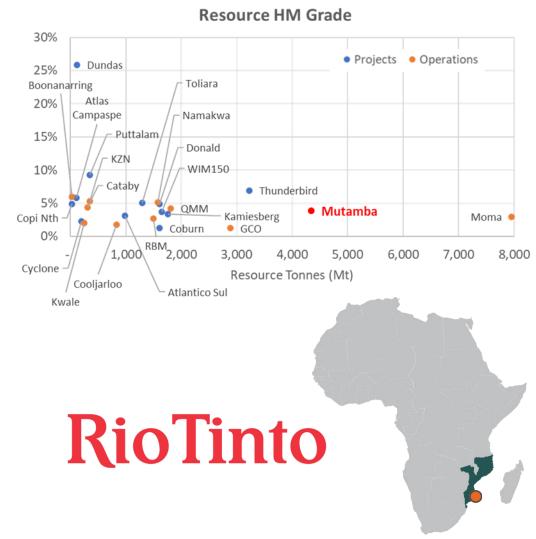




# **Mutamba Mineral Sands Project**

Completing technical and corporate review to clarify Mutamba's future

- The Mutamba mineral sands project in Mozambique is being developed by Savannah Resources and Rio Tinto
  - One of the world's largest resources of heavy mineral sands
  - 4.4 billion tonnes at 3.9% THM¹
- Joint venture agreement was entered into with Rio Tinto in 2016
  - Savannah currently owns 20% which will increase to 35% upon completion of a PFS and 51% if a DFS is completed
  - Rio Tinto has the right and obligation to purchase 100% of the production at commercial terms
- Scoping study completed in 2017 highlighted the economic feasibility for the production of ilmenite and a non-magnetic concentrate containing zircon and rutile
- Located near the coast and with excellent infrastructure in place;
  - Road
  - Power
  - Access to ports 40 km east to Inhambane and Maxixe
  - Utilising existing Rio Tinto camp and equipment
- 25-year mining licenses awarded for the 3 key concessions in 2019
- Fariview Solutions appointed in 4Q 2020 to assist with technical and corporate review of the project
- Savannah is currently evaluating alternative corporate structures for Mutamba to unlock more shareholder value







Europe's Leading Conventional Lithium Project

Thank You



